量32

Frequently Misspelled Words

Connections to THINKING

Read the spelling words and sentences.

familiar	Are you familiar with this ancient city?
liaison	He is our liaison with the student council.
postpone	Rain forced us to postpone the game.
exhaust	The five-mile hike did not exhaust us.
exhibarating	A ride down a slide is exhilarating.
committee	The committee met to plan the parade.
reliable	I chose a reliable person for the job.
jealousy	Do not let jealousy end a friendship.
frivolous	I bought a frivolous and impractical gift.
spontaneous	His joyful answer was spontaneous.
prejudice	She has a prejudice against traveling.
procedure	What is your message-taking procedure?
lightning	The power went out when lightning struck
numerous	She had numerous phone calls to make.
irrelevant	Her question was irrelevant to the topic.
genuine	Is this necklace genuine gold?
forehead	His hair partially covers his forehead.
luxury	His life is filled with comfort and luxury.
minimum	I need a minimum of nine hours of sleep.
aluminum	This picnic chair is made of aluminum.
	postpone exhaust exhilarating committee reliable jealousy frivolous spontaneous prejudice procedure lightning numerous irrelevant genuine forehead luxury minimum

Think & Sort the spelling words.

- 1. Write the word that can be used as a noun, an adjective, and a verb.
- 2-3. Write the words that are both nouns and verbs.
- 4-5. Write the words that are both nouns and adjectives.
 - 6. Write the word that is a verb only.
- **7–13.** Write the words that are adjectives only.
- **14–20.** Write the words that are nouns only.

Remember

It is important to know the spellings of words that are frequently misspelled.





Noun, adjective, verb

1.

Noun, verb

2.

3.

Noun, adjective

4.

5.

Verb

6.

Adjective

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Word Meanings

Word Meanings

Write the spelling word that matches each definition.

- 1. a silvery-white metallic element
- 2. a flash of light in the sky
- 3. something that is not essential but that gives pleasure
- 4. a channel of communication between different groups
- 5. silly; trivial
- 6. the part of the face above the eyes
- 7. a group of people delegated to perform a function
- 8. an irrational, preconceived judgment
- 9. envy; resentment
- 10. a method of doing things

Find the Antonyms

Write a spelling word that is an antonym for each word below.

11. maximum

14. uncommon

12. relevant

15. planned

13. undependable

16. gloomy



Write the spelling word that is a synonym for each group of words.

Use the **Writing Thesaurus** to check your answers. (For item 19, follow the **See also** reference.)

- 17. countless, infinite, abundant
- 18. deplete, fatigue, tire
- 19. adjourn, defer, delay
- 20. authentic, real, true

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Find the Antonyms
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Use the Thesaurus
17.
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19.
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Complete the Sentences
1.
2.
3.
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Complete the Analogies
9.
10.
11.
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15.
Use Context Clues
16.
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Connections to READING

1	amiliar committee orejudice genuine	procedure	postpone jealousy lightning luxury	exhaust frivolous numerous minimum	spontaneous
	_	the Sent			
Wr	ite the spell	ing word that	best complete	s each sentei	nce.
1.	She was b	oundled up ag	gainst the cold	so that only l	her eyes
		_ were expos		•	•
2.	His	, or prejudgr	ment of others,	stands in the	way of his
		riendships wi			
3.	Α	of students wil	ll help plan the	class trip.	
			ge for voting in	8	States.
			for chec		
			withsp		No.
			your energy b		is over
0.	Our princi	pai is a	_ with the edu	cators organ	nization.
Co	mplete	the Anal	onies		
			best completes	s each analo	adv.
					97.
			unknown is to		
			few is to		
			gorating is to _	· ·	
12.	Wood is to	oak as meta	Il is to		
13.	Give is to	donate as put	off is to	is:	

Use Context Clues

15. Hectic is to calm as related is to .

Write spelling words from the box to complete the paragraph.

14. Confidence is to uncertainty as necessity is to _____.

True, or <u>16.</u>, friendship is free of <u>17.</u>. Friends can depend on each other; by definition, they are <u>18.</u>. Communication between friends can be serious, or it can be trivial, even <u>19.</u>. You can always act naturally with a friend, and your conversation and activities can be either carefully planned or delightfully <u>20.</u>.

reliable jealousy frivolous spontaneous genuine



Proofread a Recollection

Proofread the recollection below for ten misspelled words. Then rewrite it. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

I woke up with a start and immediately felt my forhead. It did not feeling hot. I knew I was trying to postpoan the inevitable, my first day at a new school. Would the students be friendly? Would I encounter predjudice? Would the day be exilarating and terrible? The morning was uneventful, though it was hard not seeing one familier face. Later, though, in the cafeteria, a boy walked up to me and said in a very spontanious way, "You look confused. May I show you the proceedure for buying lunch?" That was two years ago, and he is one of my most reliabel friends. Ever since then, I feel genuin interest in new students. I try to be a liason and to help them through that difficult first day.

Proofreading Marks

k.



Make Uppercase



Make Lowercase



Add



Delete



Add a Period



Indent



Narrative Writing

Write a Recollection

Write about a time when someone befriended you or you gave a friend a helping hand. Explain how you felt. Describe any lessons you learned. Follow the form used in the proofreading sample. Use as many spelling words as you can.

- Use the writing process: prewrite, draft, revise, edit, and publish.
- Keep your main idea in mind as you write.
- Use descriptive words that help the reader visualize what happened.
- Use complete sentences with correct capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and spelling.
- Read your recollection. Circle three words that may be misspelled.
 Use a print or online dictionary to check the spelling.

Transfer

In your Spelling
Journal, write words
that you frequently
misspell and new
words that you are not
sure how to spell.
Think about words
that you read or hear
in your classes and
include any of them
that give you trouble.
Check the spelling of
each word in a print
or online dictionary.

acend extran

Meaning Mastery A 1. 2. 7. 8. 9. 10. B 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. C 16. 17. 18. 19.

courtesy familiar	maneuver
Comilier	
ROBBERROL	liaison
lightning	numerous
minimum	aluminum
exhilarating	jealousy
spontaneous	prejudice
chiropractor	dysfunctional
labyrinth	idiosyncrasy
rendezvous	condominium
	minimum exhilarating spontaneous chiropractor labyrinth

Use words from the list above to complete these exercises. Do not use a word more than once.

Meaning Mastery

The first word mai is an amonym for each word being	te the word that is an antonym for each word be	elov
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- 1. few
- 2. vital
- 3. maximum
- 4. necessity
- 5. refresh

- 6. significant
- 7. retreat
- 8. undependable

picnicking

committee irrelevant postpone reliable genuine clientele

cancellation

remuneration

- 9. planned
- 10. unknown
- B. Write the word you most associate with each word below.
- 11. thunder

14. apartment

12. manners

15. money

- 13. flowers
- C. Write the word that will complete each analogy.
- 16. Teeth is to dentist as back is to _____.
- 17. Bottle is to glass as can is to _____.
- 18. Ride is to driver as walk is to _____.
- 19. One is to individual as group is to
- 20. Sharing is to generosity as begrudging is to _____.

20.

Social Studies

Word Hunt

Read the passage below and look for frequently misspelled words.

Many cities in the United States have an annual fair or festival to celebrate their rich diversity of cultures. If you have the chance to attend or participate in one of these festivals, you should definitely do it. You might be amazed by the unique sights, sounds, and flavors of many lands and people. You can see everything from the bizarre to the familiar.

Most international festivals offer exhilirating dance performances on numerous stages. Ebullient dancers and performers might also manuever their way through the throngs of people, stopping occasionally for an impromptu performance.

Food is another big part of an international festival. Imagine being able to find authentic Szechuan chicken, leche flan, barbecue, curried lamb, fried rice, and tamales all in one building! It's a rondezvous of smells, colors, textures, and flavors. You could spend half the day just making your way through the labyrinth of people and food booths. Try a little of everything! It's all genuine and authentic.

Make your way to the arts and crafts exhibits, too. There you might watch an artisan demonstrate the proceedure for creating a traditional craft. You might even be invited to try your hand at it.

Going to an international festival is almost like taking a quick trip around the world. Every performer, every cook, every artisan, and every visitor is an ambassador for his or her culture and a liason between cultures.



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
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- 7.
- 8.
 - 9.
- 10.



1-10. Find the words in the selection that are also on the list on page 214. Write any misspelled words correctly.